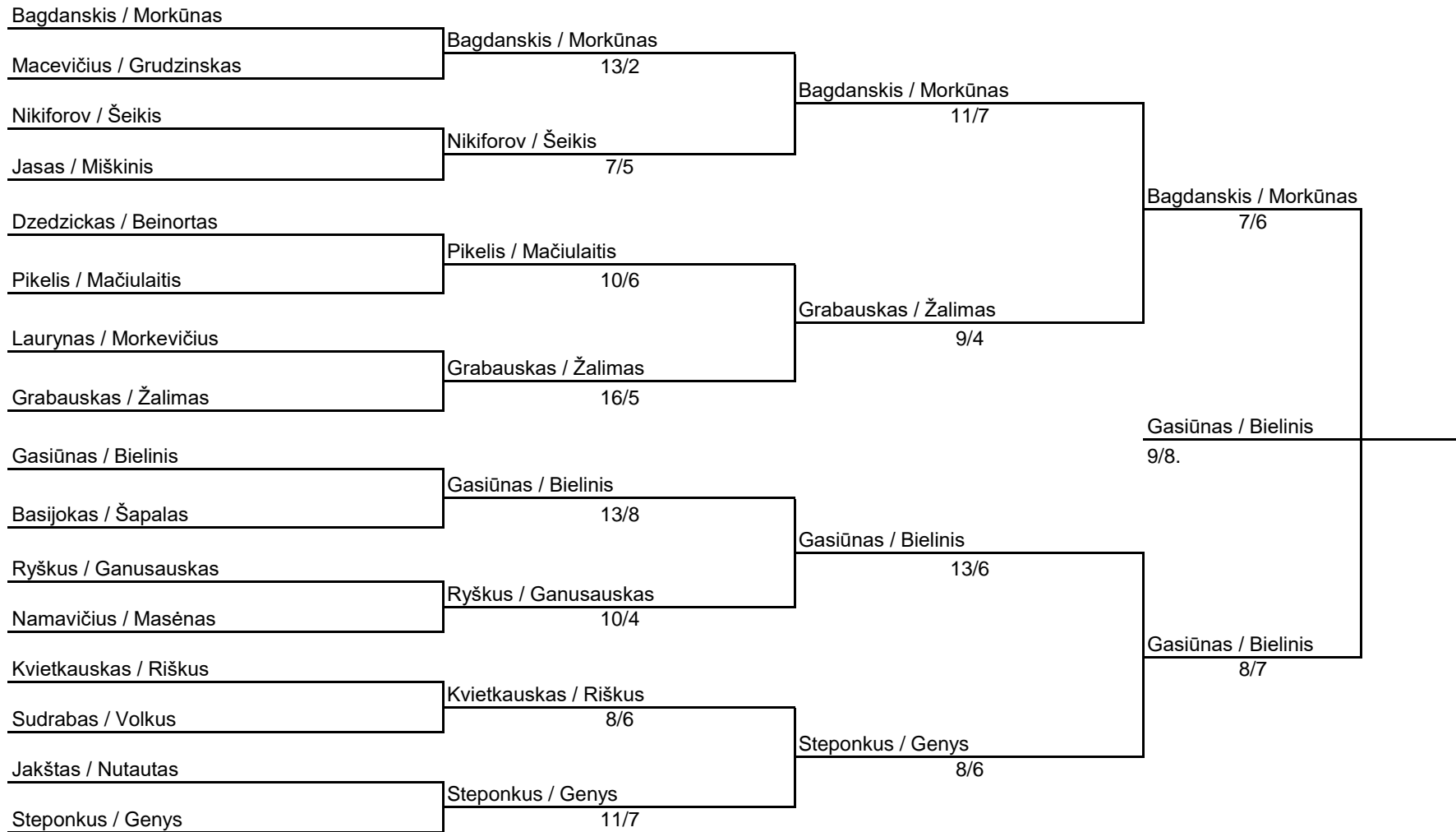


## Vyrai Hard



Vyrai Hard

9 vieta

